

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Block: \_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 14 Review

Using the words below complete the following statements.

Systemic	homeostasis	disorder	lethal
Pathology	infectivity	pathogen	localized
Acute	chronic	fatal	syndrome
Symptoms	nosocomial	predisposing factors	diagnosis
Prognosis	remission	complication	

1. The state of sameness or normalcy is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The proportion of exposed persons who become infected is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ is the study of disease.
4. A time when symptoms are diminished or temporarily resolved is called \_\_\_\_\_.
5. A condition that is short term with sudden onset is called \_\_\_\_\_.
6. A change in structure or function within the body that is considered abnormal is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
7. A deadly disease is called \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_.
8. A problem arising from a prescribed treatment is called \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Risk factors are also called \_\_\_\_\_.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ infections that remain confined to a specific tissue.
11. The cause of the disease is a \_\_\_\_\_.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ is the predicted or expected outcome.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ are the problems a patient reports to the physician.
14. When an infection is in the blood stream it is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_.
15. When the physician identifies the disease, he or she is making a \_\_\_\_\_.
16. A \_\_\_\_\_ disease lasts for a long or extended period of time.
17. A disease acquired from the hospital environment is called \_\_\_\_\_.
18. A group of symptoms that may be caused by several interrelated problems is known as a \_\_\_\_\_.

List and describe the four parts to the process of infection.

19. \_\_\_\_\_
20. \_\_\_\_\_
21. \_\_\_\_\_
22. \_\_\_\_\_

Describe the difference between a reservoir and a vector.

23. \_\_\_\_\_
24. \_\_\_\_\_

Describe endotoxins and exotoxins.

25. \_\_\_\_\_

26. \_\_\_\_\_

List Koch's postulates and describe how they are applied.

27.

Describe and differentiate subjective and objective symptoms.

28.

List and describe the various types of indirect-transmission.

29. \_\_\_\_\_

30. \_\_\_\_\_

31. \_\_\_\_\_